

POWER QUALITY MONITORING **CONFORMITY REPORT VIA BROWSER** WITHOUT EXTRA SOFTWARE **COMBINED POWER QUALITY** REPORT AND ENERGY CONSUMPTION Volta MEASUREMENT 1,1,1011 RMS (1/2) 111 beet 250 LINAX ESC Certified by X B A 19 20 21 22 23 24 • METAS

LINA

LINAX PQ-SERIES

LINAX PQ1000 - LINAX PQ3000 - LINAX PQ5000 - LINAX PQ5000-RACK



Comprehensive instrument for power quality monitoring in electric mains



Power quality monitoring is frequently only considered after equipment failures, plant breakdowns, process interruptions or communication failures. Continuous monitoring analyses breakdowns immediately and eliminates their causes in a sustainable manner. In addition, long-term acquisition permits the early recognition of changes in order to improve supply security and thus system availability.

The products of the LINAX PQ3000, PQ5000 and PQ5000-RACK series are independently certified Class A measurement devices according to IEC 61000-4-30 Ed. 3. They provide reliable and comparable information for regulatory authorities, negotiations with energy suppliers or internal quality control.

The LINAX PQ1000, as a more cost-effective class S device, is designed to be used within facilities, where the primary concern is ensuring energy availability and efficiency as well as trouble-free operation. In various designs, it provides all the data required for monitoring the Deamnd Side Power Quality (DSPQ).

The consistent, flexible and software-free approach of all PQx000 devices excels both in autarchy and flexible integration options in software systems. It is based on standardised interfaces, generates conformity reports directly via the device website and excels with a comprehensive cyber security concept.

MULTIFUNCTIONAL

Certified power quality analysis according to IEC61000-4-30 Ed.3 in Class A or S

Energy flow analysis: Active energy Class 0.2S / 0.5S, load profiles

Grid state and fault current monitoring

SAFE

Role-based access control (RBAC) Encoded communication via HTTPS, Syslog and SFTP Classified logging of security-relevant activities (Audit-Log, Syslog)

OPEN

Web-based, no additional software required Data export via PQDIF and CSV, periodically or event-controlled REST interface, IEC 61850, Profinet, Modbus RTU/TCP

FLEXIBLE

PQ Easy-Report: Direct conformity reports via website Freely selectable average value and meter variables for trend recording and analysis Monitoring of freely definable alarm conditions, including collective alarm and logging

SCALABLE

Selectable recording time for PQ events Selectable device version (design, interfaces, I/Os, UPS, auxiliary energy) Direct integration into SMARTCOLLECT and PQVIEW4

AVOIDING POWER QUALITY PROBLEMS - THROUGH CONTINUOUS MONITORING

Disruptions of the energy supply may result in production or equipment outages. Often people do not react until great financial damage has been caused. Yet, many of these incidents could be avoided if the signs were recognised in the continuous monitoring of the situation. Any power quality monitoring provides both trend analyses for statistical PQ assessment permitting a comparison with standards (e.g. EN 50160) or supply contracts and recording of grid events (e.g. voltage dip) to enable the analysis of causes and consequences.

Power quality according to IEC 61000-4-30



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MONITORED PHENOMINA	CAUSES	POSSIBLE CONSEQUENTIAL PROBLEMS
Mains frequency	Loss of power generatorsLarge load changes	 Instability of the mains power supply
Magnitude of supply voltage	• Changes in grid load	 Disruption of equipment System shut-down Loss of data
Flicker and rapid voltage changes (RVC)	Frequent load changesStart of engines	 Flickering lighting Impairment of the performance of exposed people
Supply voltage dips and swells	 Large load changes Short circuit, contact to earth Thunderstorm Power supply overload Feed-in of renewable energies such as wind or photovoltaic energy 	 Disruption of equipment such as control or drive systems Operational interruption Data loss in control systems and computers
Voltage interruptions	 Short circuit Blown fuses Component failures Planned supply interruption 	 Production stoppage Process interruptions Data loss in control systems and computers
Supply voltage unbalance	 Uneven load on phases due to one or two- phase consumers One or multi-phase short circuits to earth 	 Current in the neutral conductor Overload / overheating of equipment Increase of harmonics
Voltage harmonics	Non-linear loads such as frequency converters, rectifiers, switching power supplies, arc furnaces, computers, fluorescent tubes etc.	 Reduction of machine efficiency Increased energy losses Overload / overheating of equipment Current in the neutral conductor
Voltage interharmonics, mains signalling voltage on the supply voltage	Frequency converters and similar control devices	FlickerMalfunction of ripple control
Excessive currents	 Start-up currents of consumers Switching operations Voltage drops 	 Fuse activation Voltage drop Plant shutdown

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PAGE 6	
FAGE 0	

Voltage inputs Input channels current Function class acc. IEC 61000-4-30 Device type acc. IEC 62586-1	PQ1000 4 3 Class S PQI-S FI1	PQ3000 5 4 Class A PQI-A FI1
PQ COMPLIANCE MONITORING Power frequency Voltage / current variations Unbalance voltage / current THDS of voltages Harmonics voltage / current Flicker Pst / Plt Mains signalling voltages Interharmonics voltage / current	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
PQ EVENT RECORDING Voltage dip Voltage interruption Voltage swell Rapid voltage changes (RVC) Homopolar voltage (unbalance) Current swell Frequency anomaly Ripple control sequences State change of digital inputs	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY Voltage, current Active, reactive, apparent power Active energy (IEC 62053-22)	±0,2% ±0,5% Class 0.5S	±0,1% ±0,2% Class 0.2S
COMMUNICATION Ethernet: Modbus/TCP, Webserver, NTP IEC 61850 PROFINET IO RS485: Modbus/RTU Standard I/Os Extension modules (optional)	(Standard) (Option) (Option) (Option) 1 Dig. OUT ; 1 Dig. IN/OUT max. 1 module	(Standard) (Option) (Option) (Option) 1 Dig. IN ; 2 Dig. OUT max. 3 module
POWER SUPPLY Consumption	100-230V AC/DC or 24-48V DC ≤18 VA, ≤8 W	110-230V AC/130-230V DC or 110-200V AC/DC or 24-48V DC ≤30 VA, ≤13 W
DESIGN Colour display Dimensions Montage	TFT 3,5" (320x240px) 96 x 96 x 85 mm Panel or DIN rail with/without diplay	TFT 5,0" (800x480px) 144 x 144 x 65,2 mm Panel installation

PQ5000	PQ5000R-2	PQ5000R-3
5 4 Class A PQI-A FI1	5 4 (5 A or 3 V) Class A PQI-A FI1	2 x 5 2 x 4 (5 A or 3 V) Class A PQI-A FI1
		•
• • • • • • • • • • • • •	•	
(for version with CT inputs) ±0,1% ±0,2% Class 0.2S	±0,1% ±0,2% Class 0.2S	±0,1% ±0,2% Class 0.2S
(Standard) (Option) (Option) (Option) 1 Dig. IN ; 2 Dig. OUT max. 2 modules	(Standard) (Option) – (Option) – Analog outputs / IEC 61850, 12 dig. IN, 1 relay	(Standard) (Option) – (Option) – Analog outputs, 2 x 12 Dig. IN, 2 x 1relay
100-230V AC/DC or 24-48V DC ≤27 VA, ≤12 W	100-230V AC/DC ≤40 VA	100-230V AC/DC ≤60 VA
Option: TFT 3,5" (320x240px) 160 x 110 x 70 mm Top-hat rail with/without diplay	TFT 3,5" (320x240px) 482,6 x 132,6 x 270,1 mm Installation in 19" rack	2 x TFT 3,5" (320x240px) 482,6 x 132,6 x 270,1 mm Installation in 19" rack

4

MEASURED VALUES

MEASURED VALUE GROUP INSTANTANEOUS VALUES • U, I, IMS, P, Q, S, PF, LF, QF • Angle between voltage phasors • Min/max of instantaneous values with time stamp EXTENDED REACTIVE POWER ANALYSIS	APPLICATION Transparent monitoring of present system state Fault detection, connection check, sense of rotation check Determination of grid variable variance with time reference
 Total reactive power, fundamental frequency, harmonics cosφ, tanφ of fundamental frequency with min values in all quadrants 	» Reactive power compensation» Verification of specified power factor
 HARMONICS ANALYSIS (ACCORDING TO IEC 61000-4-7) Total harmonics content THD U/I and TDD I Individual harmonics / interharmonics U/I 	» Evaluation of the thermic load of equipment» Analysis of system perturbation and consumer structure
 IMBALANCE ANALYSIS Symmetrical components (positive, negative, zero sequence system) Imbalance (derived from symmetrical components) Deviation from U/I mean value 	» Equipment overload protection » Failure/earth fault detection
 ENERGY BALANCE ANALYSIS Meter for acquisition/supply of active/reactive energy, high/low-rate tariff, meter with selectable base variable Power mean values active/reactive power, demand and supply, freely definable mean values (e.g. phase power, voltage, current and much more) Mean value trends 	 » Preparation of (internal) energy billing » Determination of energy consumption versus time (load profile) for energy management or energy efficiency verification » Energy consumption trend analysis for load management
OPERATING HOURS 3 operating hour counters with programmable running condition Operating hours of the device	» Monitoring of service and maintenance intervals

CERTIFIED POWER QUALITY MONITORING

- Independent certification by Federal Institute of Metrology
- Device type PQI-A FI2 acc. IEC 62586-1
- \bullet Proven at 230V / 50 Hz and 120V / 60Hz
- Flicker meter class F1
- Flagging concept: Multiphase approach in accordance with IEC 61000-4-30

Thanks to the certification according to IEC 62586-2 (standard for verifying compliance with IEC 61000-4-30) the device can serve as a reliable and comparable source of information for regulatory agencies, for negotiations with energy suppliers or for internal quality control.



CYBER SECURITY

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Critical infrastructures - and this undoubtedly includes the supply of electrical energy - are increasingly the target of cyber attacks. There is not only the attempt of stealing data by unauthorised access or eavesdropping of communication but also the limitation or even interruption of energy supplies by manipulating data or data traffic.

A comprehensive safety concept on plant level comprising each grid component is required to repel such attacks. The safety mechanisms integrated into LINAX PQx000 support such concepts, thus contributing to safe energy supplies.

SAFETY MECHANISMS

- Role-Based Access Control (RBAC): Allows different users to be granted individual rights or to restrict them to those activities that correspond to their role. Each available menu item, whether measured value, setting value or service function, can thus be displayed, hidden, changeable or locked. As soon as the RBAC is active, even software can only access data of the device via access keys. During the login process, information is never transmitted in plain text, and the latency time is constantly increased in the event of repeated, unsuccessful login attempts.
- Encoded data transmission via HTTPS using root certificates
- Audit log: Logging of all activities relevant to safety. Transfer option to central grid monitoring server by Syslog.
- · Client white list: Limitation of computers with access authorisation
- Digitally signed firmware files for secure updates

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Time 🌲	PID 🗘	Priority 🌲	IP address 🛛 🍣	User name 🛛 🗢	Message 🗘				
13.01.2021, 14:38:03	cb-gui	Info	192.168.57.69:49270	admin	User logged out sucessfully				
13.01.2021, 14.22:47	cb-gui	Notice	192.168.57.69:63931	admin	User reviewed latest security event log (allow)				
13.01.2021, 14:22:32	cb-gui	Notice	192.168.57.69:63933	admin	User logged in successfully				
13.01.2021, 14:20:28	cb-gui	Notice	192.168.57.69:63790	anonymous	User reviewed latest security event log (allow)				
13.01.2021, 14:07:31	cb-gui	Info	195.49.116.212:62261	admin	User has been logged out due to inactivity				
13.01.2021, 13:47:31	cb-gui	Notice	195.49.116.212:60235	admin	User reviewed latest security event log (allow)				
13.01.2021, 13:33:11	cb-gui	Notice	195.49.116.212:60136	admin	User logged in successfully				
07.01.2021, 11:51:09	cb-gui	Warning	46.126.246.147:1436	admin	Failed login attempt# 3				
07.01.2021, 11:49:39	cb-gui	Warning	46.126.246.147:1417	admin	Failed login attempt# 2				
07.01.2021, 11:49:30	cb-gui	Warning	46.126.246.147:1419	admin	Failed login attempt# 1				

Audit log with filter option

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Local account (no weblogin)							
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Basic device settings							
Measurement							
Communication				\mathbf{X}			
Security system						\square	

RBAC access rights of different users

DATA RECORDING

The device features different recording options to provide historical data for the assessment of power quality, energy management or grid management.

POWER QUALITY STATISTICS

All of the trend values required for a Class A device according to IEC 61000-4-30 Ed.3 are automatically recorded. They permit the subsequent verification of standard conformity.

POWER QUALITY EVENTS

Power quality events serve the proof of temporary grid availability limitations, fault analyses and the discovery of the causes of disturbances. PQ events are available in lists containing the most important details. The selection of an entry takes you directly to the graphic representation of the event. Depending on the configured recording time, the following items may be assessed for all voltages and currents:

- Curve shape: Up to 1 second before and 5 seconds after the event
- RMS ½ values: Up to 1 second before and 3 minutes after the event

PERIODIC DATA

Periodic data, in particular for energy management, is acquired. The data is based on power averages and meter readings which are saved in regular intervals.

Typical applications are the acquisition of load profiles (intervals of 10s to 1h) or the determination of the energy consumption from the difference of meter readings. Averages are respectively acquired with a range of fluctuation, i.e. maximum and minimum RMS values per interval. Averages may also be acquired for freely selectable base variables.

Further base variables can also be monitored for meter readings, e.g. per phase or only related to the basic cycle.

EVENTS

Events or alarms - which users have determined in addition to continually monitored power quality events - are stated in lists including time information. State transitions or the activation or deactivation of limit value states or monitoring functions, which users have classified as alarms or events, or the infringement on pre-alarm or alarm limits of optional temperature and fault current inputs are respectively registered.

AUDIT-LOG

This list of the service area logs all activities relevant to safety which might impair data consistency or endanger IT safety. It replaces the operator list of older firmware versions and cannot be deleted or changed by users. Any connection to the device, any login attempt (be it successful or not), any logoff (be it active or by timeout), any change in the device configuration, any reset of data, any firmware update, any display of the audit log and much more is respectively registered including user information. The content of the audit log may also be forwarded to a central grid monitoring server by Syslog.

The memory used (16 GB) permits saving data under normal application conditions for several years. Once the memory share allocated to the data groups has been fully used, the oldest data of this group is deleted.

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•	time	Trigger channel	Event type	Event v	alue		Event	value		Duration [s]
1	08.07.2017, 18.12.00,728	U2, U3	Rapid voltage change	AUmax:	17.19	٧	AUss	0.68	٧	0.333
2	08.07.2017 18.11.35.519	U2	Rapid voltage change	AUmax	7.18	V	AUss:	1.07	v	0.010

1	08.07.2017, 18.12.00,728	02,03	Rapid voltage change	AUmax: 17.19	v	AUss: 0.68	v	0.333
2	08.07.2017, 18 11:35,519	U2	Rapid voltage change	ΔUmax: 7.18	٧	ΔUss: 1.07	v	0.010
3	08.07.2017, 18.07.55,913	U2	Voltage dip	Residual voltage: 174.29	v	Depth: 55.71	٧	0.070
4	08.07.2017, 18.07.53,910	U1, U3	Voltage dip	Residual voltage: 109.39	v	Depth: 120.61	v	0.080
5	30.06.2017, 04:29:31,512	ບາ	Rapid voltage change	ΔUmax: 17.17	٧	ΔUss: 0.88	v	0.060
6	28.06.2017, 05.09.25,776	UI	Rapid voltage change	ΔUmax: 18.56	۷	ΔUss: 0.24	٧	0.090
7	27.06.2017, 14.30.05,106	UI	Snapshot					0.020
8	25.06.2017, 06:31:55.826	UI	Rapid voltage change	ΔUmax: 16.46	v	ΔUss: 0.12	٧	0.050
9	23.06.2017, 07:50:16,169	ហ	Snapshot					0.020
10	21.06.2017, 14.34.08,515	U2, U3	Rapid voltage change	ΔUmax: 13.07	٧	ΔUss: 0.28	٧	0.050
11	16.06.2017, 02:14:27,478	U1, U2	Rapid voltage change	ΔUmax: 24.53	N.	ΔUss: 0.27	v	0.110

PQ event list via device website



Voltage drop shown on local display



Current load profile of the day with values of the previous day via the device website



Progression of short-time flicker Pst during a day via the device website

PQ DATA ANALYSIS

All of the PQ data acquired by the device can be directly visualised and analysed via the device website. Additional software is not required.

PQ events

- PQ event list with trigger source, event type, event duration and characteristic event values
- Direct display of event details by selecting an entry in the event list: Measured value progressions of RMS $1\!\!\!/_2$ values and curve shapes for all currents and voltages with time zoom and value display
- Recording of ripple control sequences to verify the ripple control level and pulse sequences at the receiver

PQ statistics

- Overview of conformity with a selectable standard. Depending on the standard selected, more or less criteria are taken into consideration.
- Daily progressions of all acquired PQ trend values, display with/without limit values and fluctuation range
- PQ easy report: Preparation of a conformity report (pdf format) of a selectable extent

Using the data export options and due to standardised formats like PQDIF, the analysis of PQ data can also be delegated to software solutions like SMARTCOLLECT PM20 or PQView4 or freely available viewers like PQDiffractor of Electrotek Concepts may be used.







Curve shape recording of an event with zoom option

PQ EASY-REPORT

- Preparation of reports via the device web interface
- Tamper-resistant PDF format
- · Selectable report scope (overview, statistic details, event overview)
- Direct compliance assessment of standards EN 50160, IEC 61000-2-2 / 2-4 / 2-12, GB/T, IEEE 519 or customer specific limits
- Customer specific logo in the report





DATA EXPORT

Automated

Measured value information may not only be monitored directly but can also be saved in files in the device or forwarded to an SFTP server using a data export scheduler. The following systems are supported:

- CSV files: To make average progressions, load profiles or meter readings available
- PQDIF for event-controlled forwarding / saving of PQ event recordings
- PQDIF for periodic forwarding / saving of all PQ data (trends and events)

Tasks may be prepared for the generation of files which will then run automatically and are linked to the actions of save locally and / or send to SFTP server. Data locally saved in the device may be transferred to a computer via the device website or the REST interface.

The Secure File Transfer Protocol (SFTP) facilitates the encoded transfer of files. It may also be used for the transmission of measured value information via secured network structures, e.g. via Smart Meter Gateways.

Manually

If a network structure is not available, it may make sense to prepare files manually via the device website and to save them on the PC:

- CSV files: For event lists, average progressions, curve shape representation, PQ event recordings
- PQDIF files of all PQ data of a selectable day or the current day

		\$
Add task		
Name		
Load profiles		
File		
CSV	✓ mean values ✓	
Creation		
daily (last 24 hours)	~	
active		
Action		
store on local Storage	~	
push to SFTP server	~	
subfolder	loadprofiles203	
Transmission window	none	
Ok Cancel		
ouriour		

Task for daily saving / forwarding of average data

File formats

- CSV: Comma Separated Value
- **PQDIF**: Power Quality Data Interchange Format according to IEEE 1159.3

OPERATION AND ANALYSIS

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OPERATION

The local operation at the device itself and the access via web interface are structured identically. The access to

- Measured data
- Service functions
- · Settings of the measuring device

can thus be intuitively effected via a topically arranged, language-specific menu structure.

The extent of the indicated menu structure may be different for the local display and the device website, if this has been respectively determined via the access control system (RBAC). It might also be necessary that users first log in order to have a menu displayed.

The top-right status bar informs on the current states of alarm monitoring as well as network, access control system, data memory and UPS and also indicates the time and date of the device.

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SPECIAL FUNCTIONS PQ5000-RACK

Collect grid information in case of events

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All PQ devices monitor the power quality at a point in the grid. When power quality events occur, a recording of all voltages and currents is initiated in each case.

The PQ5000-RACK additionally monitors up to 12 states of digital inputs (option), for example the status of circuit breakers, disconnectors or protection devices. Any change of state on one of these inputs also initiates a PQ event recording, supplemented with the status information of all inputs during the selected recording period. The same status information is also collected for «normal» voltage, current or frequency events and integrated into the fault recording.

With this extended fault recording, important grid status information can be collected for later analysis of the event, as the data can be related to events in the grid in this way.

Message via relay output

In case of events, an alarm may be required on site via the (optional) relay output. This is particularly useful in the case of faults that persist over a longer period of time, such as a persistent undervoltage on a single phase, but also in the case of operationally relevant causes.

The following events can be reported via the relay output:

- · Continuous voltage or current events
- · Loss of time synchronization via NTP or GPS
- Memory full (oldest information is deleted)
- · Device ready for operation

With this device based on the **LINAX PQ5000 in 19" rack design according to EN 60297**, several measuring points (double busbar, transformer) can also be monitored.

Other special features include:

Design

- Current inputs available for 5A (conventional current transformer) or 3V (small signal converter)
- · 4 analog outputs or Modbus/RTU interface (option)
- · Input for GPS time synchronization as standard

Communication

- Commissioning, configuration and data analysis via LAN (front and rear): Modbus/TCP, NTP, https, IPv4, IPv6
- 3G/4G router (option)
- IEC 61850 (option)
- · Comprehensive cyber security protection



Monitoring of double busbar systems



Event recording (here without status information of the digital inputs)

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COMMISSIONING AND SERVICE

The device provides versatile tools for safe and easy commissioning and maintenance. Some are listed below:

Vector diagram / phase sequence indicator

With these displays, you can easily verify whether the measuring inputs have been correctly connected. Non-conforming rotational directions of voltages and currents, reverse polarity current connections and interchanged current or voltage connections are immediately recognised.

Simulation

Output values of analog and digital outputs can be simulated during commissioning to test downstream circuits.

Communication tests

Permit the verification of effected network settings and provide quick answers to these questions:

- · Can the gateway be reached?
- Can the URL of the NTP server be cancelled via DNS?
- Is NTP a time server and is the time synchronisation working?
- Does the data storage on the SFTP server work?

Operating instructions

The operating instructions are stored in the device as a PDF file and can be opened in the browser or downloaded to a PC at any time. The instructions are respectively updated in any firmware update thus always documenting the implemented state.

Deletion of data

Recordings of measured data may be selectively deleted or reset. Every one of these activities can be protected via the Role Based Access Control system (RBAC) and is logged with the user identification upon execution.

PQVIEW

INTELLIGENT SOFTWARE TO ANALYSE POWER QUALITY

- · Works as a system controller and user surface
- · Automated communication with connected devices via supported communication methods
- · Application from medium-sized system through to large multipoint, plant or supply monitoring
- Data like trends, real-time displays and reports may be easily exchanged or verified, e.g. Word, Excel
- Client server architecture (database)
- · Web-based access is possible
- · Available in three application versions (Express, Standard, Professional)





Vector diagram to control connections



Communication tests: Control of network structure

TECHNICAL DATA PQ1000 / PQ3000 / PQ5000

INPUTS		TEMPERATURE INPUTS	(optional)		
NOMINAL CURRENT	1 5 A (max. 7.5 A)	Number of channels Measurement sensor	2 Pt100 / PTC; 2-wire		
Maximum Overload capacity	7.5A 10A permanent				
o vonoud oupdony	100 A, 5x1 s, interval 300 s	BASIC UNCERTAINTY ACC			
Current measurement via Measurement range See operating instructions o	Rogowski coils (PQ5000) 03000A (max. 3800A) f Rogowski coil ACF 3000 for further information	The additional un	certainty of the l pecifications: Se	RENT INPUTS (PQ5000) Rogowski coils ACF 3000 is not included e operating instructions of Rogowski coil	
NOMINAL VOLTAGE	57.7 400 V_{LN} , 100 693 V_{LL}		PQ1000	PQ3000/PQ5000	
Maximum	PQ1000 / PQ3000: $480 V_{LN}$, $832 V_{LL}$ (sinusoidal)	Voltage, current	±0.2%	±0.1%	
Overload capacity	$\begin{array}{l} PQ5000: \ 520 V_{LN'} \ 900 V_{LL} \ (sinusoidal) \\ PQ1000 \ / \ PQ3000: \ 480 V_{LN'} \ 832 V_{LL} \ permanent \\ PQ5000: \ 520 V_{LN'} \ 900 V_{LL} \ permanent \\ 800 V_{LN'} \ 1386 V_{LI} \ , \ 10x1 \ s, \ interval \ 10 \ s \end{array}$	Power Power factor Frequency	±0.5 % ±0.2° ±0.01 Hz	±0.2% ±0.1° ±0.01 Hz	
Nominal frequency	42 … <u>50</u> … 58 Hz, 50.5 … <u>60</u> … 69.5 Hz	Imbalance U, I Harmonic	±0.5% ±0.5%	±0.5% ±0.5%	
Sampling rate	18 kHz	THD U, I	$\pm 0.5\%$	±0.5%	
Data memory	16 GB	Active energy	Class 0.5S	Class 0.2S (IEC/EN 62 053-22)	
POWER SUPPLY VARIANTS		Desetive	010.50	(Meter class certified by METAS)	
Nominal voltage	, 100230 V AC/DC (PQ1000 / PQ5000)	Reactive energy	Class 0.5S	Class 0.5S (IEC/EN 62 053-24)	
C C	110230 V AC, 130230 V DC (PQ3000)	INTERFACES			
	110200 V AC, 110200 V DC (PQ3000)	ETHERNET	Standard		
Consumption	2448 V DC (PQ1000 / PQ3000 / PQ5000) ≤ 18VA, ≤8W (PQ1000); ≤ 27 VA, ≤12W (PQ5000);	Physics Protocols		Base TX; RJ45 socket http, https, NTP, IPv4, IPv6	
Consumption	\leq 30 VA, \leq 13 W (PQ3000) \leq 27 VA, \leq 12 W (PQ3000)	IEC61850	optional		
UNINTERRUPTIBLE POWEI		Physics	Ethernet 100E	BaseTX, RJ45 sockets, 2 ports	
Availability	optional, PQ3000 / PQ5000 only	Protocols	IEC61850, NT	P	
Operating duration	5 times 3 minutes	PROFINET IO Conformance class	optional CC-B		
TYPES OF CONNECTION		Physics		BaseTX, RJ45-Buchsen, 2 ports	
Single phase or split phase	e (2-phase system)	Protocols	PROFINET, LLDP, SNMP		
• 3 or 4-wire balanced load	40	MODBUS/RTU	Standard (PQ5000), optional (PQ1000, PQ3000)		
 3-wire balanced load [2U, 3-wire unbalanced load, A 		Physics		1200 m (4000 ft)	
 3 or 4-wire unbalanced load, 7 		Baud rate TIME REFERENCE	9.6 to 115.2 Internal clock	KBaud	
• 4-wire unbalanced load, C)pen-Y	Clock accuracy		nonth (15 to 30°C)	
I/O-INTERFACE		Synchronisation	via NTP server		
ANALOG OUTPUTS	(optional)	ENVIRONMENTAL CONDIT	TIONS. GENERA	L INFORMATION	
Linearisation Range	Linear, kinked \pm 20 mA (24 mA max.), bipolar	Operating temperature		–10 up to <u>15 up to 30</u> up to + 55 °C	
Accuracy	$\pm 0.2\%$ von 20 mA		with UPS:	0 up to <u>15 up to 30</u> up to + 35 °C	
Burden	$\leq 500 \Omega$ (max. 10 V/20 mA)	Storago tomporaturo	25 to + 70 %	(Condition for battery pack loading)	
RELAYS	(optional)	Storage temperature Temperature influence	-25 to +70 °(certainty per 10 K	
Contacts	Changeover contact	Long-term drift		icertainty per year	
Load capacity	250 V AC, 2 A, 500 VA; 30 V DC, 2 A, 60 W	Others		oup II (IEC/EN 60 688)	
DIGITAL INPUTS PASSIVE Nominal voltage	12/24 V DC (30 V max.)	Relative air humidity Operating altitude Only to be used in building:	≤2000 m abo	t condensation ve NN	
DIGITAL INPUTS ACTIVE (op	,	-			
Open circuit voltage	≤ 15V	MECHANICAL PROPERTIE			
DIGITAL OUTPUTS	2, Standard	Mounting Housing material	panel / hat rai Polycarbonate		
Nominal voltage	12/24 V DC (30 V max.)	Flammability class	V-0 according		
FAULT CURRENT MONITOR For grounded systems (optic	onal)	Weight SAFETY	400 g (PQ100	0), 800 g (PQ3000), 600g (PQ5000)	
Number of meas. channels Measurement range 1 (1A) • Measuring transformer • Alarm limit	2 (2 measurement ranges each) Earth current measurement 1/1 up to 1/1000 A	Current inputs are galvanic Protection class		nsulation, voltage inputs via	
	30 mA up to 1000 A) RCM with connection monitoring	Pollution degree	2		
Measuring transformer Alarm limit	Residual current transf. 500/1 up to 1000/1 A 30 mA up to 1 A	Protection Measurement category		'30 (housing), IP20 (terminals) III, I: 300 V CAT III	

TECHNICAL DATA PQ5000-RACK

INPUTS

CURRENT

• 3 V 50/60 Hz • 5 A 50/60 Hz

Overload capacity

Measurement category

NOMINAL VOLTAGE Maximum Measurement category Overload capacity

HARDWARE VERSIONS 3V OR 5A

 $57,7\,\ldots\,400\,V_{_{LN}},\,100\,\ldots\,693\,V_{_{LL}}$ $520\,V_{_{LN}},\,900\,V_{_{LL}}$ (sinusoidal) 600 V CAT III, 300 V CAT IV $520 V_{LN}$, $900 V_{LL}$ permanent $800 V_{LN}^{II}$, 1386 V_{II} , 10x1 s, interval 10 s 42 <u>50</u> 58 Hz; 50,5 ... <u>60</u> ... 69,5 Hz 18 kHz 32 GB

INTERFACES ETHERNET

Physics Mode Protocols IEC61850 Physics Mode Protocol

MODBUS/RTU

Physik Baud rate TIME REFERENCE Clock accuracy

Synchronisation

ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS, GENERAL INFORMATION

19" Rack

Standard

optional

optional

IEC61850, NTP

Internal clock

Ethernet 100Base TX; RJ45 socket

RS-485, max. 1200 m (4000 ft)

± 2 minutes/month (15 to 30°C)

9.6 up to 115.2 kBaud

via NTP server or GPS

Modbus/TCP, http, https, NTP, IPv4, IPv6

Ethernet 100BaseTX, RJ45 sockets, 2 ports

10/100 Mbit/s, full/half duplex, auto-negotiation

10/100 MBit/s, full/half duplex, autonegotiation

Operating temperature

Storage temperature Temperature influence Long-term drift Others Relative air humidity Operating altitude Only to be used in buildings!

with UPS: 0 up to $\underline{15}$ up to $\underline{30}$ up to + $\underline{35}$ °C (Condition for battery pack loading) -25 to +70 °C 0.5 x basic uncertainty per 10 K 0.5 x basic uncertainty per year

without UPS: -10 up to $\underline{15}$ up to $\underline{30}$ up to +55 °C

Application group II (IEC/EN 60688) <95% without condensation ≤2000 m above NN

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

Mounting Weight

SAFETY

Protection class

Current inputs are galvanically isolated from each other. II (protective insulation, voltage inputs via protective impedance)

4.2 kg (Single rack), 5.0 kg (Double rack)

Pollution degree Protection

IP54 (front), IP30 (housing), IP20 (terminals)

Nominal frequency Sampling rate

POWER SUPPLY VARIANTS

Nominal voltage Consumption

Data storage

TYPES OF CONNECTION

· 3 or 4-wire balanced load

3 or 4-wire unbalanced load

UNINTERRUPTIBLE POWER SUPPLY (UPS)

Avaialability Typ (3,7 V) Bridging time

> (optional) Linear, kinked ± 20 mA (24 mA max.), bipolar \pm 0.2 % von 20 mA $\leq 500 \Omega$ (max. 10 V/20 mA)

RELAYS Load capacity

(optional) 250 V AC, 2 A, 500 VA; 30 V DC, 2 A, 60 W

DIGITAL INPUTS PASSIVE (optional)

DC
С
DC
)

BASIC UNCERTAINTY ACCORDING IEC/EN 60688

Voltage, current	±0,1 %
Power	±0,2%
Power factor	±0,1°
Frequency	±0,01 Hz
Imbalance U, I	±0,5%
Harmonic	±0,5%
THD U, I	±0,5%
Active energy	Class 0.2S (IEC 62 053-22)
	(Meter class certified by METAS)
Reactive energy	Class 0.5S (IEC 62 053-24)

max. 6,0V (sinusoidal) 1 ... 5 A; max. 7,5 A (sinusoidal) 10 A permanent 100 A, 5x1 s, interval 300 s 300 V CAT III

100 ... 230 V AC/DC

optional

 \leq 40 VA (Single rack), \leq 60 VA (Double rack) VARTA Easy Pack EZPAckL, UL listed MH16707 5 times 3 minutes

Single phase or split phase (2-phase system) • 3-wire balanced load [2U, 1I] · 3-wire unbalanced load, Aron connection

4-wire unbalanced load, Open-Y

I/O-INTERFACE ANALOG OUTPUTS

Linearisation

Range

Accuracy

Burden

ORDER CODE PQ1000-

1.	BASIC DEVICE	
	With TFT display, for panel-mounting	1
	With TFT display, for hat-rail mounting	2
	Without TFT display, for hat-rail mounting	3
2.	INPUT FREQUENCY RANGE	
	Current transformer inputs, 42 <u>50/60</u> 69.5 Hz	1
3.	POWER SUPPLY	
	Nominal voltage 100 230 V AC/DC	1
	Nominal voltage 24 48 V DC	2
4.	BUS CONNECTION	
	Ethernet (Modbus/TCP protocol+web server)	1
	Ethernet (Modbus/TCP+web server)+RS485 (Modbus/RTU)	2
5.	EXTENSION	
	Without	0
	2 relays	1
	2 analog outputs, bipolar (\pm 20 mA)	2
	4 analog outputs, bipolar (\pm 20 mA)	3
	4 digital inputs passive	4
	4 digital inputs active	5
	Fault current detection, 2 channels	6
	GPS connection module	7
	Profinet interface	A
	IEC61850 interface	B
	Temperature monitoring, 2 channels	С
6.	TEST CERTIFICATE	~
	Without	0
	Test certificate in German	D
	Test certificate in English	E

DIMENSIONAL DRAWING PQ1000-2







DIMENSIONAL DRAWING PQ1000-1









Panel cut-out

DIMENSIONAL DRAWING PQ1000-3









ORDER CODE PQ3000- 1. BASIC DEVICE FOR PANEL-MOUNTING With TFT display 1 **INPUT | FREQUENCY RANGE** 2. Current transformer inputs, 42 ... 50/60 ... 69.5 Hz 1 POWER SUPPLY 3. Nominal voltage 110 ... 230 V AC, 130 ... 230 V DC 1 Nominal voltage 24 ... 48 V DC 2 Nominal voltage 110 ... 200 V AC, 110 ... 200 V DC 3 4. BUS CONNECTION Ethernet (Modbus/TCP protocol+web server) 1 Ethernet (Modbus/TCP+web server)+RS485 (Modbus/RTU) 2 5. EXTENSION 1 Without 0 2 relays 1 2 analog outputs, bipolar (± 20 mA) 2 4 analog outputs, bipolar (± 20 mA) 3 4 digital inputs passive 4 4 digital inputs active 5 Fault current detection, 2 channels 6 GPS connection module 7 Temperature monitoring, 2 channels С 6. EXTENSION 2 Without 0 2 relays 1 2 analog outputs, bipolar (± 20 mA) 2 4 analog outputs, bipolar (± 20 mA) 3 4 digital inputs passive 4 4 digital inputs active 5 Fault current detection, 2 channels 6 GPS connection module 7 Profinet interface А В IEC61850 interface Temperature monitoring, 2 channels С 7. EXTENSION 3 Without 0 2 analog outputs bipolar (± 20 mA) 2 4 analog outputs bipolar (± 20 mA) 3 4 digital inputs passive 4 4 digital inputs active 5 Fault current detection, 2 channels 6 Uninterruptible power supply 8 Temperature monitoring, 2 channels С 8. TEST CERTIFICATE 0 Without D Test certificate in German Test certificate in English Е

DIMENSIONAL DRAWING PQ3000



	0.1		
	1.	BASIC DEVICE FOR TOP-HAT RAIL MOUNTING	
		Without display	0
		With TFT display	1
	2.	INPUT I FREQUENCY RANGE	
		Current transformer inputs, 42 <u>50/60</u> 69,5 Hz	1
		Rogowski current inputs, 42 <u>50/60</u> 69,5 Hz	3
	3.	POWER SUPPLY	
		Nominal voltage 100 230 V AC/DC	1
		Nominal voltage 24 48 V DC	2
	4.	BUS CONNECTION	
		Ethernet (Modbus/TCP+web server) + RS485 (Modbus/RTU)	1
	5.	UNINTERRUPTIBLE POWER SUPPLY	
		Without	0
		With uninterruptible power supply	1
	6.	EXTENSION 1	
		Without	0
		2 relays	1
		2 analog outputs, bipolar (\pm 20 mA)	2
		4 analog outputs, bipolar (\pm 20 mA)	3
		4 digital inputs passive	4
		4 digital inputs active	5
		Fault current detection, 2 channels	6
		GPS connection module	7
		Profinet interface	A
		IEC61850 interface	В
		Temperature monitoring, 2 channels	C
	7.		
		Without	0
		2 relays	1
		2 analog outputs, bipolar (\pm 20 mA)	2
		4 analog outputs, bipolar (± 20 mA)	3
		4 digital inputs passive	4
		4 digital inputs active	5
		Fault current detection, 2 channels	6
		GPS connection module	7
		Temperature monitoring, 2 channels	Ć
	8.	TEST CERTIFICATE	-
	0.	Without	0
		Test certificate in German	D
		Test certificate in English	E
1		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	AC	CESSORIES	ARTICLE N
	Ro	gowski current sensor, single-phase, ACF3000_4/24, 2m	172 71

Rogowski current sensor, single-phase, ACF3000_4/24, 2m172 718Rogowski current sensor, single-phase, ACF3000_31/24, 5m173 790Interface converter USB <> RS485163 189GPS receiver 16x-LVS, configured181 131Transformers for fault current detection see accessory current transformers



Maximum one extension with analog outputs may be provided per device.

DIMENSIONAL DRAWING PQ5000

EXTENSIONS PQ3000





PAGE	19

UF	RDER CODE PQ5000R	
1.	CONSTRUCTION FORM	
	Rack 19" with TFT display	2
	Double rack 19", 2 devices with TFT display	3
2.	INPUT FREQUENCY RANGE	
	Current inputs 5 A, 42 <u>50/60</u> 69,5 Hz	1
	Current inputs 3 V, 42 <u>50/60</u> 69,5 Hz	2
3.	POWER SUPPLY	
	Nominal voltage 100 230 V AC/DC	1
4.	BUS CONNECTION	
	Ethernet (Modbus/TCP+web server)	0
	Rack: Ethernet (Modbus/TCP+web server) + RS485 (Modbus/RTU)	1
	Double rack: Ethernet (Modbus/TCP+web server) + RS485 (Modbus/RTU)	А
5.	UNINTERRUPTIBLE POWER SUPPLY	
	Without	0
	With uninterruptible power supply for rack	1
	With uninterruptible power supply for double rack	А
6.	EXTENSION 1	
	Without	0
	Rack: 4 analog outputs, bipolar (± 20 mA)	3
	Double rack: 4 analog outputs, bipolar (\pm 20 mA)	9
	IEC 61850 interface	В
7.	EXTENSION 2	
	GPS connection for rack	7
	GPS connection for double rack	8
8.	EXTENSION 3	
	Without	0
	Rack: 12 digital inputs 24-130 VDC, 1 relay output 250 V	1
	Rack: 12 digital inputs 110-220 VDC, 1 relay output 250 V	2
	Rack: 1 relay output 250 V	3
	Double rack: 2 x 12 digital inputs 24-130 VDC, 2 x 1 relay output 250 V	А
	Double rack: 2 x 12 digital inputs 110-220 VDC, 2 x 1 relay output 250 V	В
	Double rack: 2 x 1 relay output 250 V	С
8.	3G/4G-ROUTER	
	Without	0
	With	1
8.	TEST CERTIFICATE	
	Without	0
	Test certificate in English	E





GMC INSTRUMENTS



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